

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

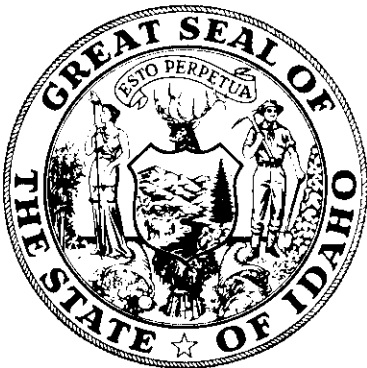
DEFIANCE ENTERPRISES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

DEFIANCE ENTERPRISES, INC. _____,
duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received
in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **April 22, 1982**



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: *Laura Ward*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
DEFIANCE ENTERPRISES, INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we, the undersigned, being natural persons of legal age, and citizens of the United States, do hereby associate ourselves together with the purpose of forming a corporation under and pursuant to the laws of the State of Idaho, and we do hereby certify:

I.

The name of the corporation shall be DEFIANCE ENTERPRISES, INC.

II.

The nature, objects and purposes for which this corporation is formed shall be:

a. To acquire, buy, own, hold, sell, exchange, let or lease personal property and real property within the State of Idaho, or outside of the State of Idaho.

b. To borrow money for the purposes of this corporation, to issue bonds, notes and debentures and other evidences of indebtedness therefore, and to secure the same by mortgage or pledge of personal property, including the income of said corporation, or by mortgage of real property, executed in trust or otherwise. All or any portion of the real or personal property of the corporation may be pledged, mortgaged or hypothecated.

c. To build any or all buildings, structures, warehouses or erect the same involved in the said business, building materials, fuel and to acquire the same by purchase, lease or otherwise.

d. To purchase, lease, or otherwise acquire in whole or in part, the business, good-will, rights, franchises and property of every kind, and to take over the whole or any part of the assets or liabilities of any person, firm, association or corporation engaged in or authorized to be conducted by this corporation, or owning property necessary or suitable for its purpose and to pay for the same in cash, in the stock or bonds of this corporation, or otherwise; to hold or in any manner dispose of the whole or any part of the business or property so acquired, and to exercise all the powers necessary or incidental to the conduct of such business.

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FITZGERALD
& CROOKSTON

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Meridian, Idaho
83642
Telephone 888-4461

e. To enter in any contract, co-operative agreement or profit-sharing plan with its officers or employees that the corporation may deem advantageous or expedient, or otherwise to reward or pay such persons for their services as the directors may see fit.

f. To purchase, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, mortgage, pledge, sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of shares of the capital stock of this corporation or evidence of indebtedness of every kind or nature created by any corporation or corporations, wherever organized, whether public or private.

g. To exercise generally the powers generally exercised by business corporations, and particularly the powers provided by the laws of the State of Idaho, in any State of the United States and throughout the World.

h. To buy, sell, and deal in all kinds of contracts, notes, bills of sale, mortgages and other evidences of debt, and the security for the payment of the same, to discount or negotiate notes, bills and other evidence of debt; to buy, sell, own and hold shares of capital stock of other corporations.

i. To carry into effect the objects and purposes aforesaid, this corporation is authorized to do all and singular the things necessary and convenient to carry out the general purposes for which it is organized.

j. To carry on any other business, or do anything in connection with the objects and purposes above mentioned that may be necessary and proper to accomplish successfully or promote the said objects and purposes, the foregoing clauses, by reason of the specific enumeration of powers, shall not be held to restrict the power of the corporation to do any of the things within due of its general powers.

III.

The duration of this corporation shall be perpetual.

IV.

The location and post office address of the registered office of this corporation and the name of the registered agent of this corporation is and shall be:

John E. Treharne
9384 Hackamore Dr.
Boise, Idaho 83709

V.

The total authorized number of shares which may be issued by this corporation is 100 shares of common stock, non-assessable, with no par value.

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VI.

All shares of this corporation are the same class with equal rights and voting power and without preference or priority of any share over any other share.

VII.

That the names and post office addresses of the incorporators and the three directors, and the number of shares subscribed by each are as follows:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SHARES</u>
John E. Treharne	9384 Hackamore Dr. Boise, Idaho 83709	1
Shirley Treharne	9384 Hackamore Dr. Boise, Idaho 83709	1
Bradford Treharne	9384 Hackamore Dr. Boise, Idaho 83709	1

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, WE, the undersigned, being each of the original incorporators of DEFIANCE ENTERPRISES, INC., have hereunto set our hands and seals and caused these Articles of Incorporation to be executed in triplicate, this 14th day of April, 1982.

John E. Treharne

John E. Treharne

Shirley Treharne

Shirley Treharne

Bradford Treharne

Bradford Treharne

STATE OF IDAHO)
 : ss.
County of Ada)

On this 14th day of April, 1982, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared JOHN R. TREHARNE, SHIRLEY TREHARNE and BRADFORD TREHARNE, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(SEAL)

Adeline A. Myzel
Notary Public for Idaho
Residence: Boise, Idaho.

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