



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

IDAHO MINERAL AND GOLD EXTRACTION, INC.

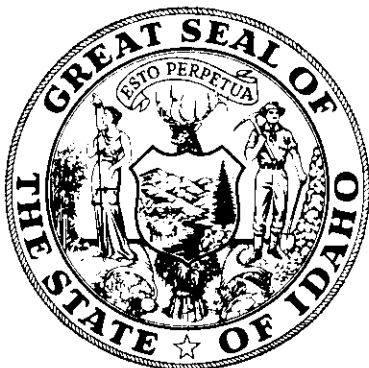
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

IDAHO MINERAL AND GOLD EXTRACTION, INC.,

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **February 24, 1983**



A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Pete T. Cenarrusa".

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: _____

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
IDAHO MINERAL AND GOLD EXTRACTION, INC.

The undersigned acting as incorporators of a corporation organized under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

ARTICLE I.

The name of the corporation is Idaho Mineral and Gold Extraction, Inc.

ARTICLE II.

This corporation is organized for profit and its period of duration is perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

The purpose of which the corporation is organized is the transaction of any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporations Act.

ARTICLE IV.

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is Twenty Million (20,000,000) shares of a single, common voting class, without par value. The shareholders of the corporation shall not be liable for the debts, liabilities or obligations of the corporation. A fraction of a share may not be transferred.

ARTICLE V.

The owners of shares of stock of this corporation shall be entitled to preemptive rights to subscribe for or purchase a part of new or additional issues of stock, whether now or hereafter authorized, pro-rata, in relation to their then present holdings.

ARTICLE VI.

The Board of Directors shall have full power to adopt, alter, amend, or repeal bylaws or adopt new bylaws. Nothing herein shall deny the concurrent power of the shareholders to repeal or change such bylaws.

ARTICLE VII.

The corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provisions in its Articles of Incorporation in any manner now or hereafter permitted by statute. All rights of shareholders of this corporation are granted subject to this reservation.

ARTICLE VIII.

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is P.O. Box 138, Mullan, Idaho 83846 and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is David L. Flatt.

ARTICLE IX.

The shareholders of the corporation shall meet at least once a year to elect a board of directors and to conduct such other business as may come before the meeting of shareholders. They may, however, act without a meeting by writing signed by all the shareholders for authorized proxies.

ARTICLE X.

The affairs of the corporation will be managed by a board of directors. There will be a single class of directors. The number of directors constituting the initial board of the corporation is four (4), and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as the directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

NAME

ADDRESS

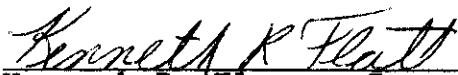
Kenneth R. Flatt	Enaville Star Route, Box 287 Kingston, Idaho 83839
David L. Flatt	P.O. Box 138, Mullan, Idaho 83846
William T. Jacobson	P.O. Box 631, Mullan, Idaho 83846
Dustin W. Griffith	216 Cameron Ave., Kellogg, Idaho 83837

ARTICLE XI.

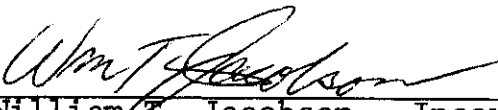
The name and address of each incorporator is:

Kenneth R. Flatt	Enaville Star Route, Box 287 Kingston, Idaho 83839
David L. Flatt	P.O. Box 138, Mullan, Idaho 83846
William T. Jacobson	P.O. Box 631, Mullan, Idaho 83846
Dustin W. Griffith	216 Cameron Ave., Kellogg, Idaho 83837

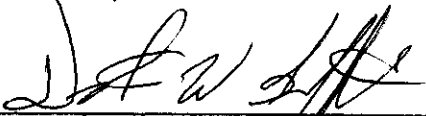
DATED this 18th day of February, 1983.


Kenneth R. Flatt - Incorporator


David L. Flatt - Incorporator



William T. Jacobson - Incorporator

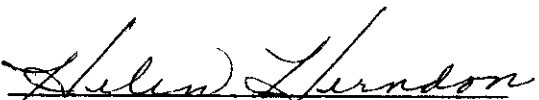


Dustin R. Griffith - Incorporator

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Shoshone)

On this 18th day of February 1983, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public, in and for the State of Idaho, personally appeared KENNETH R. FLATT, DAVID L. FLATT, WILLIAM T. JACOBSON AND DUSTIN W. GRIFFITH, known to me to be the person(s) that executed the within and foregoing ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, and acknowledged to me that such person(s) executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.



NOTARY PUBLIC in and for the
State of Idaho residing at
Wallace therein.

AFFIDAVIT OF NON-PRODUCTIVE MINING COMPANY

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Shoshone)

DAVID L. FLATT, being first duly sworn and upon oath
does depose and say:

That he is an incorporator in IDAHO MINERAL AND GOLD
EXTRACTION, INC. That Idaho Mineral and Gold Extraction,
Inc. is not productively engaged in mining operations at
this time.

David L. Flatt
DAVID L. FLATT

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Shoshone)

On this 17th day of February, 1983, before me, the undersigned,
a Notary Public, in and for the State of Idaho, personally appeared DAVID
L. FLATT, known to me to be the person(s) that executed the within and
foregoing AFFIDAVIT OF NON-PRODUCTIVE MINING COMPANY, and acknowledged
to me that such person(s) executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my
official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

Helen Herndon
NOTARY PUBLIC in and for the
State of Idaho residing at
Wallace therein.