



**Department of State.**

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF**

**TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH, INC.**

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **September 23 1991**



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
SECRETARY OF STATE

by: *[Signature]*  
\_\_\_\_\_

## ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

The undersigned, for the purpose of forming a corporation under the Idaho Laws, hereby adopts the following Articles of Incorporation.

### ARTICLE I

The name of the corporation shall be:

Technology Development and Research, Inc. (TD&R, Inc.)

### ARTICLE II

The term of existence shall be perpetual

### ARTICLE III

The purpose for which the corporation is organized are:

The incorporation is organized to provide technical consulting for computer software and hardware, reliability and maintainability related services. The incorporation is also organized in the purpose of researching and developing new technologies.

### ARTICLE IV

The name of the Registered Agent of the corporation is:

Hoang Pham, Ph.D.

The street address of the Registered Office, which is also the address of the Registered Agent, is as follows:

3539 South Koester Road  
Idaho Falls, ID 83402

The post office box number which may be sued in conjunction with the Registered Agent address, located in the same city, is: None

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## ARTICLE V

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue:

One million shares consist of one class only and are without par value.

## ARTICLE VI

If such shares are to be divided into classes, the number of shares in each class is as follows:

Not Applicable

If shares are divided into classes, the statement as to designation of class preferences, limitations and relative rights in respect to the shares of each class is as follows:

Not Applicable

## ARTICLE VII

If preferred shares or special class in series are to be issued, the statement as to designation of each series, variations in the relative rights and preferences between series is as follows:

Not Applicable

## ARTICLE VIII

The following is the statement of the authority, if any, to be vested in the board of directors to establish series, to fix and determine the variation in relative rights and preferences between series:

Not Applicable

## ARTICLE IX

Any provisions for limiting or denying shareholders preemptive rights to acquire additional shares of the corporation are as follows:

None

ARTICLE X

The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors of the corporation is two. The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of the shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

NAME                      ADDRESS (street, city, state and zip code)

DIRECTOR Hoang Pham, Ph.D. 3539 S. Koester Rd. Idaho Falls, ID 83402

DIRECTOR Michelle Pham 3539 S. Koester Rd. Idaho Falls, ID 83402


ARTICLE XI

The name and address of each incorporator is as follows:

NAME                      ADDRESS (street, city, state and zip code)

Hoang Pham, Ph.D. 3539 South Koester Road Idaho Falls, ID 83402

IN WITNESS WHEREOF each incorporator has affixed his/her signature below on this 20th day of September, 1991.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Hoang Pham, Ph.D.

9/20/91  
Date