

State of Idaho

Department of State

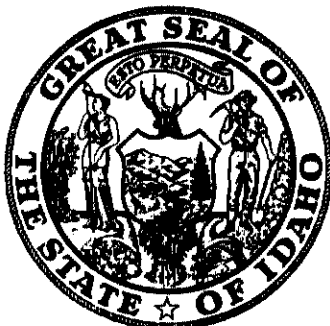
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC. for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC. to transact business in this State under the name ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC. and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: April 19, 1993



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Lynette D. Hanks*

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

(Profit Corporation)

RECEIVED
SEC. OF STATE

93 MAR 29 AM 10:10
To the Secretary of State of Idaho

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

1. The name of the corporation is ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC.
2. The name which it shall use in Idaho is ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC.
(To be used only when required to avoid a conflict with a name already on file. Must be accompanied by a Board of Directors resolution adopting assumed name in Idaho.)
3. It is incorporated under the laws of DELAWARE
4. The date of its incorporation is FEBRUARY 18, 1993 and the period of its duration is PERPETUAL
5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is 1013 CENTRE ROAD, COUNTY OF NEW CASTLE, WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19805
6. The address to which correspondence should be addressed, if different from that in Item 5. 4570 WESTGROVE DRIVE, SUITE 240, DALLAS, TEXAS 75248
7. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is 3618 HILLCREST DRIVE
COEUR D ALENE, IDAHO 83814, and the name of its proposed registered agent in Idaho at that address is TIM S. OLSON
8. The purpose or purposes which it is proposed to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION

(Continued on reverse)

Submit application and certificate of status to:

Office of the Secretary of State
Division of Corporations
Statehouse, Room 203
Boise, Idaho 83720

Secretary of State use only

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
19930419 0900 67799 2
CK #: 7147 CUST# 1
CORPORATIO 10 60.00= 60.00

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9. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

| Name | Office | Address |
|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| RITCHIE G. STUDER | PRESIDENT/SECRETARY | 4570 WESTGROVE DRIVE, SUITE 240 DALLAS, TEXAS 75248 |
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10. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

11. This application is accompanied by a Certificate of Corporate Status or Existence, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

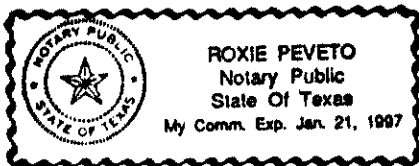
Dated: MARCH 12, 1993

ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC.
By [Signature] (Corporation name) PRESIDENT
and [Signature] Its President/Vice President (please specify) SECRETARY
Its Secretary/Assistant Secretary (please specify)

STATE OF TEXAS)
COUNTY OF DALLAS) ss:

I, ROXIE PEVETO, a notary public, do hereby certify that on
this 12TH day of MARCH, 19 93, personally appeared before
me RITCHIE G. STUDER, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that (s)he
is the PRESIDENT/SECRETARY of ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC.

that (s)he signed the foregoing documents as PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY of the corporation and that
the statements therein contained are true.



Roxie Peveto

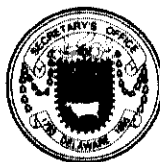
Notary Public

State of Delaware
Office of the Secretary of State

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I, WILLIAM T. QUILLEN, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY ITEX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, INC. IS DULY INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE AND IS IN GOOD STANDING AND HAS A LEGAL CORPORATE EXISTENCE SO FAR AS THE RECORDS OF THIS OFFICE SHOW, AS OF THE DATE SHOWN BELOW.

* * * * *



William T. Quillen
William T. Quillen, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION: *3855237

DATE: 04/12/1993

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