

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

FRONTIER TRADE - EXCHANGE CENTER, LTD.

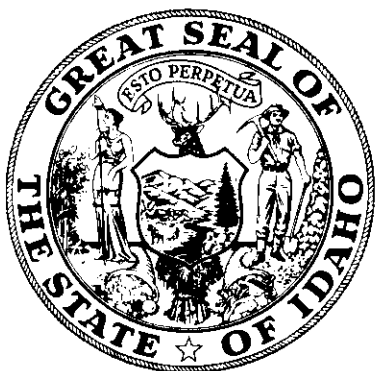
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

FRONTIER TRADE - EXCHANGE CENTER, LTD.

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received
in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated November 1, 19 79.



SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

FILED

Nov 1 2 46 PM '79

SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

FRONTIER TRADE - EXCHANGE CENTER, LTD.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, the undersigned incorporators, being natural persons of majority age, in order to form a corporation for the purposes hereinafter stated, pursuant to the Idaho Model Business Corporation Act, Title 30, Idaho Code, do hereby certify as follows:

ARTICLE I.

NAME

The name of this corporation shall be FRONTIER TRADE - EXCHANGE CENTER, LTD.

ARTICLE II.

DURATION

The period of existence and the duration of the life of this corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

PURPOSES

The purposes for which said corporation is formed are:

- (a) To sell, trade, exchange, distribute, receive, buy, import, export, package, retail and wholesale goods and services on both domestic and international markets as are known throughout the world.

To provide a source center for exchange of goods and services and to provide a distributorship outlet for persons and businesses interested in marketing a variety of good and services throughout the country and the world.

- (b) To conduct business in this State or other States, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and foreign countries or territories as allowed by law, and to maintain one or more offices or other places of business outside of this State, and to receive, purchase, hold, acquire, deal in and

with any real or personal property or any interest therein, either within or outside the State of Idaho, reasonably calculated to promote the purposes of this corporation.

- (c) To have, exercise, enjoy and participate in all the powers now or hereafter granted to corporations organized under the laws of this State, and particularly all of the lawful powers and privileges granted to corporations under Title 30, Idaho Code, including any future amendments thereto, and to do any act or thing necessary or convenient for the transaction of the aforesaid business or businesses and for the carrying into effect of any and all of the aforesaid objects and purposes.

ARTICLE IV.

SHARES

The corporation is authorized to issue 25,000 shares of a single voting class, being common stock, with a par value of \$1.00 per share. This aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to allot shall be considered all one class to be known as common shares or stock.

The private property of the stockholders of the corporation shall not be subject to any payment of corporate debts to any extent whatever, and the stock held by said stockholders shall be fully paid and non-assessable.

Shareholders shall be granted preemptive rights to preserve their relative proportionate ownership under such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may fix for the purpose of providing a fair and reasonable opportunity for the exercise of such right.

ARTICLE V.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT

The principal place of business of this corporation shall be 1320 North Garden Street, Boise, Idaho 83704, which shall also be the address of its registered agent, who is Dr. Charles E. Stromberg.

ARTICLE VI.

INCORPORATORS AND DIRECTORS

The names and post office addresses of the incorporators and the initial Board of Directors who are to serve until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors be elected and qualify, are:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
Dr. Charles E. Stromberg	1320 North Garden, Boise, Idaho 83704
Harold Lyons	9645 Kempton Drive, Boise, Idaho 83704
Larry Johnston	9645 Kempton Drive, Boise, Idaho 83704

ARTICLE VII.
CONDUCT OF BUSINESS

The business and financial affairs of this corporation shall be managed and controlled by a board of three (3) directors or such other number as shall from time to time be specified by the By-Laws, to be elected annually at the annual meeting of the stockholders.

ARTICLE VIII.

MEETINGS

The annual meeting of the stockholders for the election of directors and for the transaction of other business shall be held at the office of this corporation in Boise, Idaho, on the third Monday of February of each year, at such other places as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. In all elections for directors, each stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of stock owned by him for each director to be elected. The vote for the election for directors shall be conducted in such manner and form as may be provided by the By-Laws.

ARTICLE IX.

BY-LAWS

The Board of Directors of this corporation, in the manner provided in the By-Laws, shall have the power to repeal or amend the By-Laws or to adopt a new code of By-Laws.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, We have hereunto set our hands and seals this 29th day of October, 1979.


Dr. Charles E. Stromberg



HAROLD LYONS


LARRY JOHNSTON

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Ada)

On this 29th day of OCTOBER, 1979, before me, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared DR. CHARLES E. STROMBERG, HAROLD LYONS, and LARRY JOHNSTON, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.


Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Boise, Idaho